

**COURSE TITLE**

Drama Comprehensive

**LENGTH**

Half Year  
Grades 7 and/or 8

**DEPARTMENT**

Fine, Practical & Performing Arts  
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**SCHOOL**

Union School

**DATE**

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## **Drama Comprehensive**

### **I. Introduction/Overview/Philosophy**

This course is designed to help develop students' experience and skill in one or more aspects of theatrical production. An overview of the features of drama will include acting, set design, lighting, sound, and stage management. More advanced students will concentrate on improving technique as well as expanding exposure to different types of theatrical techniques and traditions.

The Drama Comprehensive curriculum adheres to the New Jersey Student Learning Standards in the performing arts.

## II. Objectives

### Course Outline:

- A. What Is Theatre?
  - a. Terms for theatre interior
  - b. Types of theatre spaces
  - c. Stage Directions
- B. Theatre History
  - a. Greek
  - b. Elizabethan and Shakespeare
  - c. Twentieth Century
  - d. Theatre Today
- C. Varieties of Drama
  - a. Comedy vs. Tragedy
  - b. Aristotle and Modern Tragedy
  - c. Comic Devices -- exaggeration, incongruity, anticipation, incompleteness, ambiguity, recognition, protection, and relief
  - d. Types of Comedy -- Low (farce, burlesque, parody); High (comedy of manners, satire)
  - e. Other Types of Drama -- fantasy, romantic comedy, sentimental comedy, melodrama, play of ideas or social drama, psychological drama, the whodunit, allegory.
- D. Creating a Character
  - a. Objective
  - b. Intentions
  - c. Back-story
- E. Vocal Instrument
  - a. Tongue Twisters
  - b. Accents (including our own!)
  - c. Speaking on stage
- F. Improvisation
  - a. Character centered vs. Situation Centered
  - b. Establishing a Character
- G. Monologue Performances
  - a. Scoring a role
  - b. Memorization
  - c. Rehearsal process
  - d. Reading the monologue
  - e. Writing the monologue
  - f. Performing the monologue
- H. Scene Performances
  - a. Scoring role
  - b. Memorization
  - c. Rehearsal process
  - d. Stage Movement
  - e. Props & Costumes
  - f. Expectations of working with partners
- I. Set Design and Construction
  - a. Set pieces and names
  - b. Tool names and functions

c. Painting techniques

J. Lighting and Sound

- a. Types of lights
- b. Types of soundboards
- c. Types of microphones
- d. Properties of light
- e. Properties of sound

***Student Outcomes:***

After successfully completing this course, the student will be able to:

- Assess theatrical activity within an historical perspective
- Locate appropriate information and/or resources in the discipline of theatre
- Analyze and/or research a theatrical text
- Apply critical thinking skills to the discipline of theatre
- Apply appropriate theatrical protocol
- Prepare a resume, audition piece, or portfolio appropriate to the profession
- Read and analyze a broad range of dramatic literature
- Research various career choices within the profession

**NEW JERSEY STUDENT LEARNING STANDARDS  
VISUAL AND PERFORMING ARTS**

**STANDARD 1.1: THE CREATIVE PROCESS: ALL STUDENTS WILL DEMONSTRATE AN UNDERSTANDING OF THE ELEMENTS AND PRINCIPLES THAT GOVERN THE CREATION OF WORKS OF ART IN DANCE, MUSIC, THEATRE, AND VISUAL ART.**

**Strand C. Theatre**

1.1.8.C.1 - Analyze the structural components of plays and performances from a variety of Western and non-Western theatrical traditions and from different historical eras.

1.1.8.C.2 - Determine the effectiveness of various methods of vocal, physical, relaxation, and acting techniques used in actor training.

1.1.8.C.3 - Differentiate among vocal rate, pitch, and volume, and explain how they affect articulation, meaning, and character.

1.1.8.C.4 - Define the areas of responsibility (e.g., actor, director, producer, scenic, lighting, costume, stagehand, etc.) and necessary job skills of the front and back-of-house members of a theatre company.

**STANDARD 1.2: HISTORY OF THE ARTS AND CULTURE: ALL STUDENTS WILL UNDERSTAND THE ROLE, DEVELOPMENT, AND INFLUENCE OF THE ARTS THROUGHOUT HISTORY AND ACROSS CULTURES.**

**Strand A. History of the Arts and Culture**

1.2.8.A.1 - Map historical innovations in dance, music, theatre, and visual art that were caused by the creation of new technologies.

1.2.8.A.2 - Differentiate past and contemporary works of dance, music, theatre, and visual art that represent important ideas, issues, and events that are chronicled in the histories of diverse cultures.

1.2.8.A.3 - Analyze the social, historical, and political impact of artists on culture and the impact of culture on the arts.

**STANDARD 1.3: PERFORMANCE: ALL STUDENTS WILL SYNTHESIZE THOSE SKILLS, MEDIA, METHODS, AND TECHNOLOGIES APPROPRIATE TO CREATING, PERFORMING, AND/OR PRESENTING WORKS OF ART IN DANCE, MUSIC, THEATRE, AND VISUAL ART.**

**Strand C. Theatre**

1.3.8.C.1 - Create a method for defining and articulating character objectives, intentions, and subtext, and apply the method to the portrayal of characters in live performances or recorded venues.

1.3.8.C.2 - Create and apply a process for developing believable, multidimensional characters in scripted and improvised performances by combining methods of relaxation, [physical and vocal skills](#), acting techniques, and active listening skills.

1.3.8.C.3 - Apply theoretical understanding of expressive and dynamic music terminology to the performance of written scores in the grand staff.

1.3.8.C.4 - Improvise music in a selected genre or style, using the elements of music that are consistent with basic playing and/or singing techniques in that genre or style.

***STANDARD 1.4: AESTHETIC RESPONSES & CRITIQUE METHODOLOGIES: ALL STUDENTS WILL DEMONSTRATE AND APPLY AN UNDERSTANDING OF ARTS PHILOSOPHIES, JUDGEMENT, AND ANALYSIS TO WORK OF ART IN DANCE, MUSIC, THEATRE, AND VISUAL ART.***

**Strand A. Aesthetic Responses**

1.4.8.A.1 - Generate observational and emotional responses to diverse culturally and historically specific works of dance, music, theatre, and visual art

1.4.8.A.2 - Identify works of dance, music, theatre, and visual art that are used for utilitarian and non-utilitarian purposes.

1.4.8.A.3 - Distinguish among artistic styles, trends, and movements in dance, music, theatre, and visual art within diverse cultures and historical eras.

1.4.8.A.4 - Compare and contrast changes in the accepted meanings of known artworks over time, given shifts in societal norms, beliefs, or values.

1.4.8.A.5 - Interpret symbolism and metaphors embedded in works of dance, music, theatre, and visual art.

1.4.8.A.6 - Differentiate between “traditional” works of art and those that do not use conventional elements of style to express new ideas.

1.4.8.A.7 - Analyze the form, function, craftsmanship, and originality of representative works of dance, music, theatre, and visual art.

**Strand B. Critique Methodologies**

1.4.8.B.1 - Evaluate the effectiveness of a work of art by differentiating between the artist’s technical proficiency and the work’s content or form.

1.4.8.B.2 - Differentiate among basic formal structures and technical proficiency of artists in works of dance, music, theatre, and visual art.

1.4.8.B.3 - Compare and contrast examples of archetypal subject matter in works of art from diverse cultural contexts and historical eras by writing critical essays.



**21ST CENTURY LIFE AND CAREERS  
CAREER READY PRACTICES*****CRP1 Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee***

Career-ready individuals understand the obligations and responsibilities of being a member of a community, and they demonstrate this understanding every day through their interactions with others. They are conscientious of the impacts of their decisions on others and the environment around them. They think about the near-term and long-term consequences of their actions and seek to act in ways that contribute to the betterment of their teams, families, community and workplace. They are reliable and consistent in going beyond the minimum expectation and in participating in activities that serve the greater good.

***CRP2 Apply appropriate academic and technical skills***

Career-ready individuals readily access and use the knowledge and skills acquired through experience and education to be more productive. They make connections between abstract concepts with real-world applications, and they make correct insights about when it is appropriate to apply the use of an academic skill in a workplace situation

***CRP3 Attend to personal health and financial well-being***

Career-ready individuals understand the relationship between personal health, workplace performance and personal well-being; they act on that understanding to regularly practice healthy diet, exercise and mental health activities. Career-ready individuals also take regular action to contribute to their personal financial wellbeing, understanding that personal financial security provides the peace of mind required to contribute more fully to their own career success.

***CRP4 Communicate clearly and effectively and with reason.***

Career-ready individuals communicate thoughts, ideas, and action plans with clarity, whether using written, verbal, and/or visual methods. They communicate in the workplace with clarity and purpose to make maximum use of their own and others' time. They are excellent writers; they master conventions, word choice, and organization, and use effective tone and presentation skills to articulate ideas. They are skilled at interacting with others; they are active listeners and speak clearly and with purpose. Career-ready individuals think about the audience for their communication and prepare accordingly to ensure the desired outcome.

***CRP5 Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions.***

Career-ready individuals understand the interrelated nature of their actions and regularly make decisions that positively impact and/or mitigate negative impact on other people, organization, and the environment. They are aware of and utilize new technologies, understandings, procedures, materials, and regulations affecting the nature of their work as it relates to the impact on the social condition, the environment and the profitability of the organization.

***CRP6 Demonstrate creativity and innovation***

Career-ready individuals regularly think of ideas that solve problems in new and different ways, and they contribute those ideas in a useful and productive manner to improve their organization. They can consider unconventional ideas and suggestions as solutions to issues, tasks or problems, and they discern which ideas and suggestions will add greatest value. They seek new methods, practices, and ideas from a variety of sources and seek to apply those ideas to their own workplace. They take action on their ideas and understand how to bring innovation to an organization.

***CRP 7 Employ valid and reliable research strategies***

Career-ready individuals are discerning in accepting and using new information to make decisions, change practices or inform strategies. They use reliable research process to search for new information. They evaluate the validity of sources when considering the use and adoption of external information or practices in their workplace situation.

***CRP8 Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them***

Career-ready individuals readily recognize problems in the workplace, understand the nature of the problem, and devise effective plans to solve the problem. They are aware of problems when they occur and take action quickly to address the problem; they thoughtfully investigate the root cause of the problem prior to introducing solutions. They carefully consider the options to solve the problem. Once a solution is agreed upon, they follow through to ensure the problem is solved, whether through their own actions or the actions of others.

***CRP9 Model integrity, ethical leadership and effective management***

Career-ready individuals consistently act in ways that align personal and community-held ideals and principles while employing strategies to positively influence others in the workplace. They have a clear understanding of integrity and act on this understanding in every decision. They use a variety of means to positively impact the directions and actions of a team or organization, and they apply insights into human behavior to change others' action, attitudes and/or beliefs. They recognize the near-term and long-term effects that management's actions and attitudes can have on productivity, morals and organizational culture.

***CRP10 Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals***

Career-ready individuals take personal ownership of their own education and career goals, and they regularly act on a plan to attain these goals. They understand their own career interests, preferences, goals, and requirements. They have perspective regarding the pathways available to them and the time, effort, experience and other requirements to pursue each, including a path of entrepreneurship. They recognize the value of each step in the education and experiential process, and they recognize that nearly all career paths require ongoing education and experience. They seek counselors, mentors, and other experts to assist in the planning and execution of career and personal goals.

***CRP11 Use technology to enhance productivity***

Career-ready individuals find and maximize the productive value of existing and new technology to accomplish workplace tasks and solve workplace problems. They are flexible and adaptive in acquiring new technology. They are proficient with ubiquitous technology applications. They understand the inherent risks-personal and organizational-of technology applications, and they take actions to prevent or mitigate these risks.

***CRP12 Work productively in teams while using cultural global competence***

Career-ready individuals positively contribute to every team, whether formal or informal. They apply an awareness of cultural difference to avoid barriers to productive and positive interaction. They find ways to increase the engagement and contribution of all team members. They plan and facilitate effective team meetings.

**TECHNOLOGY STANDARDS**

**STANDARD 8.1: EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY: ALL STUDENTS WILL USE DIGITAL TOOLS TO ACCESS, MANAGE, EVALUATE, AND SYNTHESIZE INFORMATION IN ORDER TO SOLVE PROBLEMS INDIVIDUALLY AND COLLABORATE AND TO CREATE AND COMMUNICATE KNOWLEDGE.**

**A. Technology Operations and Concepts:** *Students demonstrate a sound understanding of technology concepts, systems and operations.*

8.1.8.A.1 - Demonstrate knowledge of a real world problem using digital tools.

8.1.8.A.2 - Create a document (e.g. newsletter, reports, personalized learning plan, business letters or flyers) using one or more digital applications to be critiqued by professionals for usability.

8.1.8.A.3 - Use and/or develop a simulation that provides an environment to solve a real world problem or theory.

8.1.8.A.4 - Graph and calculate data within a spreadsheet and present a summary of the results

8.1.8.A.5 - Create a database query, sort and create a report and describe the process, and explain the report results.

**B. Creativity and Innovation:** *Students demonstrate creative thinking, construct knowledge and develop innovative products and process using technology.*

8.1.8.B.1 - Synthesize and publish information about a local or global issue or event (ex. telecollaborative project, blog, school web).

**C. Communication and Collaboration:** *Students use digital media and environments to communicate and work collaboratively, including at a distance, to support individual learning and contribute to the learning of others.*

8.1.8.C.1 - Collaborate to develop and publish work that provides perspectives on a global problem for discussions with learners from other countries.

**D. Digital Citizenship:** *Students understand human, cultural, and societal issues related to technology and practice legal and ethical behavior.*

8.1.8.D.1 - Understand and model appropriate online behaviors related to cyber safety, cyber bullying, cyber security, and cyber ethics including appropriate use of social media.

8.1.8.D.2 - Demonstrate the application of appropriate citations to digital content.

8.1.8.D.3 - Demonstrate an understanding of fair use and Creative Commons to intellectual property.

8.1.8.D.4 - Assess the credibility and accuracy of digital content.

8.1.8.D.5 - Understand appropriate uses for social media and the negative consequences of misuse.

**E: Research and Information Fluency:** *Students apply digital tools to gather, evaluate, and use information.*

8.1.8.E.1 - Effectively use a variety of search tools and filters in professional public databases to find information to solve a real world problem.

**F: Critical thinking, problem solving, and decision making:** *Students use critical thinking skills to plan and conduct research, manage projects, solve problems, and make informed decisions using appropriate digital tools and resources.*

8.1.8.F.1 - Explore a local issue, by using digital tools to collect and analyze data to identify a solution and make an informed decision.

### **TECHNOLOGY STANDARDS**

**STANDARD 8.2: TECHNOLOGY EDUCATION, ENGINEERING, DESIGN, AND COMPUTATIONAL THINKING – PROGRAMMING:** **ALL STUDENTS WILL DEVELOP AN UNDERSTANDING OF THE NATURE AND IMPACT OF TECHNOLOGY, ENGINEERING, TECHNOLOGICAL DESIGN, COMPUTATIONAL THINKING, AND THE DESIGNED WORLD AS THEY RELATE TO THE INDIVIDUAL, GLOBAL SOCIETY, AND THE ENVIRONMENT.**

**A. The Nature of Technology: Creativity and Innovation** *Technology systems impact every aspect of the world in which we live.*

8.2.8.A.1 - Research a product that was designed for a specific demand and identify how the product has changed to meet new demands (i.e. telephone for communication - smart phone for mobility needs).

8.2.8.A.2 - Examine a system, consider how each part relates to other parts, and discuss a part to redesign to improve the system.

8.2.8.A.3 - Investigate a malfunction in any part of a system and identify its impacts.

8.2.8.A.4 - Redesign an existing product that impacts the environment to lessen its impact(s) on the environment.

8.2.8.A.5 - Describe how resources such as material, energy, information, time, tools, people, and capital contribute to a technological product or system.

**B. Technology and Society:** *Knowledge and understanding of human, cultural and societal values are fundamental when designing technological systems and products in the global society.*

8.2.8.B.1 - Evaluate the history and impact of sustainability on the development of a designed product or system over time and present results to peers.

8.2.8.B.2 - Identify the desired and undesired consequences from the use of a product or system.

8.2.8.B.3 - Research and analyze the ethical issues of a product or system on the environment and report findings for review by peers and /or experts.

8.2.8.B.4 - Research examples of how humans can devise technologies to reduce the negative consequences of other technologies and present your findings.

8.2.8.B.5 - Identify new technologies resulting from the demands, values, and interests of individuals, businesses, industries and societies.

8.2.8.B.6 - Compare and contrast the different types of intellectual property including copyrights, patents and trademarks.

8.2.8.B.7 - Analyze the historical impact of waste and demonstrate how a product is upcycled, reused or remanufactured into a new product.

**C. Design:** *The design process is a systematic approach to solving problems.*

8.2.8.C.1 - Explain how different teams/groups can contribute to the overall design of a product.

8.2.8.C.2 - Explain the need for optimization in a design process.

8.2.8.C.3 - Evaluate the function, value, and aesthetics of a technological product or system, from the perspective of the user and the producer.

8.2.8.C.4 - Identify the steps in the design process that would be used to solve a designated problem.

8.2.8.C.5 - Explain the interdependence of a subsystem that operates as part of a system.

8.2.8.C.5a - Create a technical sketch of a product with materials and measurements labeled.

8.2.8.C.6 - Collaborate to examine a malfunctioning system and identify the step-by-step process used to troubleshoot, evaluate and test options to repair the product, presenting the better solution.

8.2.8.C.7 - Collaborate with peers and experts in the field to research and develop a product using the design process, data analysis and trends, and maintain a design log with annotated sketches to record the developmental cycle.

8.2.8.C.8 - Develop a proposal for a chosen solution that include models (physical, graphical or mathematical) to communicate the solution to peers.

**D. Abilities for a Technological World:** *The designed world is the product of a design process that provides the means to convert resources into products and systems.*

8.2.8.D.1 - Design and create a product that addresses a real world problem using a design process under specific constraints.

8.2.8.D.2 - Identify the design constraints and trade-offs involved in designing a prototype (e.g., how the prototype might fail and how it might be improved) by completing a design problem and reporting results in a multimedia presentation, design portfolio or engineering notebook.

8.2.8.D.3 - Build a prototype that meets a STEM-based design challenge using science, engineering, and math principles that validate a solution.

8.2.8.D.4 - Research and publish the steps for using and maintaining a product or system and incorporate diagrams or images throughout to enhance user comprehension.

8.2.8.D.5 - Explain the impact of resource selection and the production process in the development of a common or technological product or system.

8.2.8.D.6 - Identify and explain how the resources and processes used in the production of a current technological product can be modified to have a more positive impact on the environment.

**E. Computational Thinking: Programming:** *Computational thinking builds and enhances problem solving, allowing students to move beyond using knowledge to creating knowledge.*

8.2.8.E.1 - Identify ways computers are used that have had an impact across the range of human activity and within different careers where they are used.

8.2.8.E.2 - Demonstrate an understanding of the relationship between hardware and software.

8.2.8.E.3 - Develop an algorithm to solve an assigned problem using a specified set of commands and use peer review to critique the solution.

8.2.8.E.4 - Use appropriate terms in conversation (e.g., programming, language, data, RAM, ROM, Boolean logic terms).

**21ST CENTURY LIFE AND CAREERS****STANDARD 9.2: CAREER AWARENESS, EXPLORATION, AND PREPARATION**

- 9.2.8.B.1 – Research careers within the 16 Career Clusters ® and determine attributes of career success.
- 9.2.8.B.2 – Develop a Personalized Student Learning Plan with the assistance of an adult mentor that includes information about career areas if interest, goals and an educational plan.
- 9.2.8.B.3 – Evaluate communication, collaboration, and leadership skills that can be developed through school, home, work, and extracurricular activities for use in a career.
- 9.2.8.B.4 – Evaluate how traditional and nontraditional careers have evolved regionally, nationally, and globally.
- 9.2.8.B.5 – Analyze labor market trends using state and federal labor market information and other resources available online.
- 9.2.8.B.6 – Demonstrate understanding of the necessary preparation and legal requirements to enter the workforce.
- 9.2.8.B.7 – Evaluate the impact of online activities and social media on employer decisions.

### **III. Proficiency Levels**

This elective course is designed for all students in Grades 7 and 8. Students will acquire the knowledge and skills necessary for the appreciation, creation, and response to drama. There is no prerequisite.

## **IV. Methods of Assessment**

### **Student Assessment**

- A variety of assessments will be provided including, but not limited to, the following items:
  - Tests
  - Quizzes
  - Homework
  - Classwork
  - Class Participation
  - Writing Assignments
  - Oral Presentations
  - Individual Projects, Presentations and Reports
  - Group Projects, Presentations and Reports
  - Technology Projects
  - Journals
  - Peer, Self, and Teacher Evaluation

### **Curriculum/Teacher Assessment**

The teacher will provide the subject area supervisor with suggestions for changes on an ongoing basis.

## **V. Grouping**

Drama Comprehensive is an elective course for students in grades 7 and 8. There are no prerequisite or level placement criteria.

## **VI. Articulation/Scope & Sequence/Time Frame**

Drama is a half-year elective course opened to all 7<sup>th</sup> and 8<sup>th</sup> grade students.

## **VII. Resources**

### ***Texts/Supplemental Reading/References***

- Speakers/actors/directors/professionals
- Access to the stage and all the stage's accouterments.
  - Costumes
  - Make up
  - Set pieces
- Filmed professional performances (assorted)
- Scripts (assorted)
- Scene books (assorted)

## **VIII. Suggested Activities**

The instructor will include a variety of activities for learning, both teacher- and learner-based, including:

- Exercises of relaxation and focus
- Block scenes
- Character analysis
- Performance of at least two (2) two-character scenes
- Performance of at least two (1) monologues
- Perform weekly improvisations
- Creation of a set design
- Creation of a costume plot/design
- Creation of a lighting plot/design

## IX. Methodologies

A wide variety of methodologies will be used. The following are suggestions, not limitations, as to how the program may be implemented and facilitated. Codes refer to the New Jersey Student Learning Standards for 21<sup>st</sup> Century Life and Careers – Career Ready Practices (2014).

- Cooperative learning groups CRP1, CRP4, CRP5, CRP6, CRP8, CRP9, CRP12
- Differentiated instruction methods CRP2, CRP6, CRP8, CRP10
- Workshop approach CRP1, CRP4, CRP5, CRP6, CRP8, CRP9, CRP12
- Individual assignments CRP2, CRP4
- Whole class instruction CRP2, CRP4
- Small group instruction CRP1, CRP4, CRP5, CRP6, CRP8, CRP9, CRP12
- Technology-aided instruction CRP2, CRP4, CRP8, CRP11
- Peer-to-peer instruction CRP1, CRP4, CRP9, CRP12

Career Ready Practices describe the career-ready skills that all educators in all content areas should seek to develop in their students. They are practices that have been linked to increase college, career and life success. By end of grade 8, students will be able to:

- 9.2.8.B.1 – Research careers and determine attributes of career success.
- 9.2.8.B.2 – Develop a Personalized Student Learning Plan with the assistance of an adult mentor that includes information about career areas of interest, goals and an education plan.
- 9.2.8.B.3 – Evaluate communication, collaboration, and leadership skills that can be developed through school, home, work, and extracurricular activities for use in a career.
- 9.2.8.B.4 – Evaluate how traditional and nontraditional careers have evolved regionally, nationally, and globally.
- 9.2.8.B.5 – analyze labor market trends using state and federal labor market information and other resources available online.
- 9.2.8.B.6 – Demonstrate understanding of the necessary preparation of legal requirements to enter the workforce.
- 9.2.8.B.7 – Evaluate the impact of online activities and social media on employer decisions.

## **X. Interdisciplinary Connections**

Interdisciplinary curriculum coordination will be done with other departments on a regular basis.

The nature of the theatre discipline demands varied access any of the following areas: art, English Language Arts, social studies/history, science, mathematics, business, physical education and/or technology.

This theatre course may reinforce concepts taught in:

- Social Studies/History
- English Language Arts
- Humanities
- Mathematics
- Psychology
- Science
- Physical Education
- Technology
- Appropriate and competent use of relevant websites and digital software and equipment 8.1.8
- Recording student performances/projects using appropriate audio, video, and /or photographic means to facilitate classroom critique of student growth and progress 8.1.8
- Presentation and exploration of related career possibilities 9.2.8
- Working in teams to create group based learning activities and projects CRP1
- Application of skills learned in class to project based activities CRP2

## **XI. Differentiating Instruction for Students with Special Needs: Students with Disabilities, Students at Risk, English Language Learners, and Gifted & Talented Students**

Differentiating instruction is a flexible process that includes the planning and design of instruction, how that instruction is delivered, and how student progress is measured. Teachers recognize that students can learn in multiple ways as they celebrate students' prior knowledge. By providing appropriately challenging learning, teachers can maximize success for all students.

Differentiating in this course includes but is not limited to:

*Differentiation for Support (ELL, Special Education, Students at Risk)*

- Peer mentoring on problems
- Differentiated teacher feedback on assignments
- Modelling out accounting problems on whiteboard
- Visual aids as we project problems on whiteboard
- Study guides
- Tiered assignments
- Scaffolding of materials and assignments
- Re-teaching and review
- Guided note taking
- Exemplars of varied performance levels
- Multi-media approach to accommodating various learning styles
- Use of visual and multi-sensory formats
- Use of assisted technology
- Use of prompts
- Modification of content and student products
- Testing accommodations
- Authentic assessments
- Pre-teaching of vocabulary and concepts
- Visual learning, including graphic organizers
- Use of cognates to increase comprehension
- Teacher modeling
- Pairing students with beginning English language skills with students who have more advanced English language skills
- Scaffolding
  - word walls
  - sentence frames
  - think-pair-share
  - cooperative learning groups
  - teacher think-alouds

*Differentiation for Enrichment*

- Supplemental reading material for independent study
- Flexible grouping
- Tiered assignments
- Topic selection by interest
- Enhanced expectations for independent study
- Elevated questioning techniques using Webb's Depth of Knowledge matrix
- Adjusting the pace of lessons
- Curriculum compacting
- Inquiry-based instruction
- Independent study
- Higher-order thinking skills
- Interest-based content
- Student-driven
- Real-world problems and scenarios

## **XII. Professional Development**

The teacher will continue to improve expertise through participation in a variety of professional development opportunities.

### XIII. Curriculum Map/Pacing Guide

Unit Topic	Time Allocated	Differentiating Instruction for Students with Disabilities, Students at Risk, English Language Learners, & Gifted & Talented Students	Standards	Assessments
<p><b>Theatre History</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Students will learn about how theatre was used in various historical eras.</li> <li>• Slideshows, flipped classrooms, history materials, videos, plays</li> <li>• Students will be able to read, understand, and evaluate various theatrical resources for historical purposes.</li> </ul>	4 weeks	<p><i>For Support:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Translations of texts</li> <li>• Parallel texts</li> <li>• Captioning on videos</li> <li>• Notes for memorization</li> <li>•</li> </ul> <p><i>For Enhancement:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Additional plays</li> <li>• Performing scenes from historical plays</li> </ul>	<p><i>NJSLS – Arts:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1.1.8.C.1</li> <li>• 1.2.8.A.1</li> <li>• 1.2.8.A.2</li> <li>• 1.3.8.C.2</li> <li>• 1.4.8.A.1</li> <li>• 1.4.8.A.4</li> </ul> <p><i>21<sup>st</sup> Century Standards CRP:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• CRP4, CRP6, CRP7</li> </ul> <p><i>Technology Standards 8.1:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 8.1.8.A.2</li> </ul> <p><i>Technology Standards 8.2:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• N/A</li> </ul> <p><i>21<sup>st</sup> Century Standards 9.2:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 9.2.8.C.1</li> </ul>	<p><i>Formative Assessment:</i></p> <p>Various quizzes and tests on content Participation in discussions</p> <p><i>Summative Assessment:</i></p> <p>Students will create ‘era’ presentations that include history and performance of a historical scene</p>

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<p><b>Varieties of Drama</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Students will learn about the varieties of theatrical experiences.</li> <li>• Slideshows, flipped classrooms, videos, plays</li> <li>• Students will be able to read, understand, and evaluate various theatrical resources for genre study</li> </ul>	4 weeks	<p><i>For Support:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Translations of texts</li> <li>• Parallel texts</li> <li>• Captioning on videos</li> <li>• Notes for memorization</li> </ul> <p><i>For Enhancement:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Additional plays</li> <li>• Performing scenes from various genres of plays</li> </ul>	<p><i>NJSLS – Arts:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1.1.8.C.1</li> <li>• 1.2.8.A.1</li> <li>• 1.2.8.A.2</li> <li>• 1.3.8.C.2</li> <li>• 1.4.8.A.1</li> <li>• 1.4.8.A.4</li> </ul> <p><i>21<sup>st</sup> Century Standards CRP:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• CRP4, CRP6, CRP7</li> </ul> <p><i>Technology Standards 8.1:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 8.1.8.A.2</li> </ul> <p><i>Technology Standards 8.2:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• N/A</li> </ul> <p><i>21<sup>st</sup> Century Standards 9.2:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 9.2.8.C.1</li> </ul>	<p><i>Formative Assessment:</i></p> <p>Various quizzes and tests on content Participation in discussions</p> <p><i>Summative Assessment:</i></p> <p>Students will create ‘genre’ presentations that include historical and current examples of the genre’s type and style. Students will perform a scene in the style of the selected genre</p>

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<p><b>The Vocal Instrument</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Students will learn about the aural properties necessary for theatre</li> <li>• Slideshows, flipped classrooms, videos, plays</li> <li>• Students will be able to understand how the muscles in their body work to create speech and tone</li> </ul>	<p>2 weeks</p>	<p><i>For Support:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Translations of texts</li> <li>• Parallel texts</li> <li>• Captioning on videos</li> <li>• Notes for memorization</li> <li>• Diagrams for musculature</li> </ul> <p><i>For Enhancement:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Scientific descriptions and connection to medical field</li> </ul>	<p><i>NJSLS – Arts:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1.1.8.C.2</li> <li>• 1.2.8.A.2</li> <li>• 1.3.8.C.1</li> <li>• 1.3.8.C.2</li> <li>• 1.4.8.A.1</li> <li>• 1.4.8.A.4</li> </ul> <p><i>21<sup>st</sup> Century Standards CRP:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• CRP 3, CRP4, CRP6, CRP7</li> </ul> <p><i>Technology Standards 8.1:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 8.1.8.A.2</li> </ul> <p><i>Technology Standards 8.2:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• N/A</li> </ul> <p><i>21<sup>st</sup> Century Standards 9.2:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>9.2.8.C.1</li> </ul>	<p><i>Formative Assessment:</i></p> <p>Various quizzes and tests on content                      Participation in discussions                      Participation in tongue twisters                      Participation in speech and tone exercises</p> <p><i>Summative Assessment:</i></p> <p>Students will be assessed on the “4 processes of speech” and the “4 properties of tone.”</p>

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<p><b>Scoring a Character – Monologue Analysis</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Students will learn about the research necessary to create a character</li> <li>• Slideshows, flipped classrooms, videos, plays, samples scores</li> <li>• Students will be able to read, understand, and complete a full character score and perform their monologue</li> </ul>	<p>4 weeks</p>	<p><i>For Support:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Modeled characterization exercises</li> <li>• Parallel texts</li> <li>• Captioning on videos</li> </ul> <p><i>For Enhancement:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Improvisational character activities</li> <li>• Performing scenes with characters in various situations</li> </ul>	<p><i>NJSLS – Arts:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1.1.8.C.2</li> <li>• 1.2.8.A.2</li> <li>• 1.3.8.C.1</li> <li>• 1.3.8.C.2</li> <li>• 1.4.8.A.1</li> <li>• 1.4.8.A.2</li> <li>• 1.4.8.A.3</li> <li>• 1.4.8.A.4</li> <li>• 1.4.8.B.1</li> </ul> <p><i>21<sup>st</sup> Century Standards CRP:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• CRP 3, CRP4, CRP6, CRP7</li> </ul> <p><i>Technology Standards 8.1:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 8.1.8.A.2</li> </ul> <p><i>Technology Standards 8.2:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• N/A</li> </ul> <p><i>21<sup>st</sup> Century Standards 9.2:</i></p> <p>9.2.8.C.1</p>	<p><i>Formative Assessment:</i></p> <p>Score writing activities</p> <p>Participation in discussions</p> <p>Discussion of how monologue would be different in created in different media (tv, film, stage, internet. Etc...)</p> <p><i>Summative Assessment:</i></p> <p>Students will create a final character score that includes the objective, super-objective, spine, intentions, and back-story. They will perform their monologue.</p>
<p><b>Scoring a Character –</b></p>	<p>4 weeks</p>	<p><i>For Support:</i></p>	<p><i>NJSLS – Arts:</i></p>	<p><i>Formative Assessment:</i></p>

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<p><b>Monologue Analysis</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Students will learn about the research necessary to create a character from a scene</li> <li>• Slideshows, flipped classrooms, videos, plays, samples scores</li> <li>• Students will be able to read, understand, and complete a full character score in tandem with a scene partner. They will perform their scene</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Modeled characterization exercises</li> <li>• Parallel texts</li> <li>• Captioning on videos</li> </ul> <p><i>For Enhancement:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Improvisational character activities</li> <li>• Performing scenes with characters in various situations</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1.1.8.C.2</li> <li>• 1.2.8.A.2</li> <li>• 1.3.8.C.1</li> <li>• 1.3.8.C.2</li> <li>• 1.4.8.A.1</li> <li>• 1.4.8.A.2</li> <li>• 1.4.8.A.3</li> <li>• 1.4.8.A.4</li> <li>• 1.4.8.B.1</li> </ul> <p><i>21<sup>st</sup> Century Standards CRP:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• CRP 3, CRP4, CRP6, CRP7</li> </ul> <p><i>Technology Standards 8.1:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 8.1.8.A.2</li> </ul> <p><i>Technology Standards 8.2:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• N/A</li> </ul> <p><i>21<sup>st</sup> Century Standards 9.2:</i></p> <p>9.2.8.C.1</p>	<p>Score writing activities</p> <p>Participation in discussions</p> <p>Character work with scene partner</p> <p>Discussion of how scene would be different in created in different media (tv, film, stage, internet. Etc...)</p> <p><i>Summative Assessment:</i></p> <p>Students will create a final character score that includes the objective, super-objective, spine, intentions, and back-story of their character produced in tandem with their scene partner. Students will perform their scene.</p>

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<p><b>Improvisation</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Students will learn the history of and the skills necessary to perform improvisational theatre.</li> <li>• Slideshows, flipped classrooms, videos, descriptions of improv groups</li> <li>• Students will be able to understand the rules of improv and be able to perform within the scope of those rules.</li> </ul>	<p>2 weeks</p>	<p><i>For Support:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Modeled characterization exercises</li> <li>• Sample improv scenes and ideas</li> <li>• Videos of professional improv performers</li> </ul> <p><i>For Enhancement:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Improvisational character activities with audience suggestion</li> </ul>	<p><i>NJSLS – Arts:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1.1.8.C.2</li> <li>• 1.2.8.A.2</li> <li>• 1.3.8.C.1</li> <li>• 1.3.8.C.2</li> <li>• 1.4.8.A.1</li> <li>• 1.4.8.A.2</li> <li>• 1.4.8.A.3</li> <li>• 1.4.8.A.4</li> <li>• 1.4.8.B.1</li> </ul> <p><i>21<sup>st</sup> Century Standards CRP:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• CRP 3, CRP4, CRP6, CRP7</li> </ul> <p><i>Technology Standards 8.1:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 8.1.8.A.2</li> </ul> <p><i>Technology Standards 8.2:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• N/A</li> </ul> <p><i>21<sup>st</sup> Century Standards 9.2:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>9.2.8.C.1</li> </ul>	<p><i>Formative Assessment:</i></p> <p>Activities that require the roles of improv to be followed</p> <p>Improv games</p> <p><i>Summative Assessment:</i></p> <p>Students will participate in an improv show where they are able to use previously developed stock characters to fit into spontaneously generated situations.</p>